

**PROTEST AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN PAULO COELHO'S  
*ELEVEN MINUTES* NOVEL (2003) : A SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH**



**RESEARCH PAPER**

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education  
in English Department**

**By  
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**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION  
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA  
2015**

APPROVAL

PROTEST AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN PAULO  
COELHO'S *ELEVEN MINUTES* NOVEL (2003) : A  
SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH

RESEARCH PAPER

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## ACCEPTANCE

### PROTEST AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN PAULO COELHO'S *ELEVEN MINUTES* NOVEL (2003) : A SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH

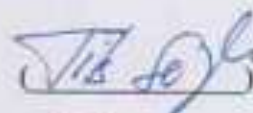
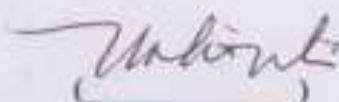
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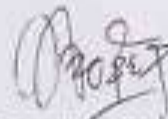
### TESTIMONY

On this occasion, the researcher states that there is no proposed work before in this Research to get Bachelor Degree in a certain University and as long as the researcher knows that there is also no work or idea that has ever been written or published by other people, except referred written in this Research Paper and mentioned in the bibliography.

If it is proved that there are mistakes in the writer's statements above later in the future, the researcher will be wholly responsible.

Surakarta, 13 July 2015

The Researcher



**MEDISTA AYU NINGSIH**

**A320110098**

## MOTTO

*“The real success is determined by two factors. First is faith,  
and second is action.”*

*(Anonymous)*

*“Working without praying will be nothing, praying without  
workings are empty dreams. Believe that God will always open  
the blessing door.”*

*(Anonymous)*

*“The big happiness is a collection of the long time struggle.”*

*(Anonymous)*

*“A clever person solves a problem. A wise person avoids it.”*

*(Albert Einstein)*

## DEDICATION

*This research paper is proudly dedicated to:*

☺ *Allah SWT and The Prophet Muhammad SAW* ☺

☺ *My beloved parent's* ☺

☺ *My big family* ☺

☺ *My beloved friends* ☺

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The researcher realizes that this study impossible to finish without supports and many helps from other people. Therefore, the researcher would like to express her gratitude for the following person:

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Finally, the researcher realizes that this research paper is still far from being perfect, so all suggestions and criticisms for improving this research are accepted widely and happily. Hopefully, this research paper will be useful for the readers and prospective researchers.

***Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb***

Surakarta, 13 July 2015

The Researcher

**Medista Ayu Ningsih**

## **SUMMARY**

**MEDISTA AYU NINGSIH, A320110098. PROTEST AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN PAULO COELHO'S ELEVEN MINUTES NOVEL (2003) : A SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH. MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA (2015).**

This research paper aims at knowing protest against humans trafficking in Eleven Minutes novel by Paulo Coelho which is analyzed by using sociological approach. The objective of the research is to analyze the novel based on sociological approach proposed by Diana Laurenson and Alan Swingewood. The type of this research is descriptive qualitative. Data of the research are taken from primary and secondary data. The method of analyzing this data is descriptive analysis. Based on the sociological analysis, the author illustrates a sociological phenomenon which should make every effort to cope with the problem of life. The sociological phenomenon is shown by the struggle of Maria to survive in Switzerland after as fraud victim in humans trafficking. Maria uses her creativity to protest against humans trafficking.

**Keywords: Human Trafficking, Sociological Approach, Eleven Minutes.**

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